A NEW PARADIGM FOR UNDERSTANDING CITIES AND CREATING RESILIENT SYSTEMS

Jeni Cross
INTERDEPENDENCE
DIVERSITY & CONNECTIVITY
CONNECTIVITY
MULTI-FUNCTIONALITY
FLOOD BARRIER OR PARK?
LEARNING FROM NATURE
- Reconnect the river to its floodplain.
- Replace barbed-wire with wildlife-friendly fencing.
- Create habitat for fish and other wildlife.
- Creating a wetland areas.
- Planting willow, grasses and native plants.
- Removing debris.
MULTI-FUNCTIONALITY

MODULARITY
REDUNDANCY—MODULARITY—DIVERSITY
COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT SPECTRUM

Inform

Consult

Involve

Collaborate

Empower

Inform
Low level of public engagement

Consult

Involve
Mid level of public engagement

Collaborate

Empower
High level of public engagement
NEW ENGAGEMENT PLATFORMS
DIVERSE PARTICIPANTS
NEW GOVERNANCE CAPACITY